

## List of References

This list appears on a new page at the end of your paper. It includes complete publication information for all the sources you used while writing your paper.

The way you present this information will depend on what type of source you're using. See below for examples. Make sure that you follow the formatting closely: pay attention to punctuation, spacing, italics, etc. If an entry takes up more than one line, indent the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> lines using 1 TAB key. In Word, you could also select the text, and then select Page Layout→Paragraph→Indentation→Special→Hanging.

The word References should appear centred at the top of your page in the same font as the rest of your text. Organize your entries alphabetically according to the authors' last names. Double-space the entire page.

### Print Book

Poitras, J. (2011). *Imaginary line: Life on an unfinished border*. Fredericton, Canada: Goose Lane.  
Brocas, I., & Carrillo, J. D. (Eds.). (2003). *The psychology of economic decisions, vol.1: Rationality and well-being*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press.

### Selection from a Print Book with Multiple Authors

Chen, A., & Baldwin, S. (2006). Intrauterine devices. In D. Sharpe & S. Kjos (Eds.), *The handbook of contraception* (pp. 129-45). Totowa, NJ: Humana Press.

### Ebook

Canter, D. V. (2010). *Forensic psychology: A very short introduction*. Oxford, England: Oxford University Press. Retrieved from <http://lib.myilibrary.com.proxy.hil.unb.ca/Open.aspx?id=293918>

### Print Journal Article

Bourget, D., & Gagne, P. (2012). Women who kill their mates. *Behavioural Sciences & the Law*, 30(1), 598-614.

### Online Journal Article

Bourget, D., & Gagne, P. (2012). Women who kill their mates. *Behavioural Sciences & the Law*, 30(1), 598-614. doi:10.1002/bsl.2033

### Film

Burns, K., & Stechler, A. (Directors). (1984). *The Shakers: Hands to work, hearts to God* [Documentary]. United States: Florentine Films.

### Lecture Notes

Toner, P. (2012, September 16). The tribes of West Papua New Guinea [lecture notes]. ANTH 1001A.

### Online Encyclopedia Entry

Fichter, M. M. (2001). Eating disorders: Anorexia nervosa, bulimia nervosa, and binge eating disorder. In *International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences online*. Retrieved from <http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/B0080430767037645>

### Web Page or Document from Website

Literacy Coalition of New Brunswick. (2012). *Essential skills benefits for employers*. Retrieved from [http://www.nb.literacy.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/03/EssentialSkills\\_Employers.pdf](http://www.nb.literacy.ca/wp-content/uploads/2012/03/EssentialSkills_Employers.pdf)

### Interview

Cite in text only: (M. Sharp, personal interview, May 7, 2016)

### In-Text Citation

In addition to your list of references, you must use in-text citation every time you mention ideas, information, words or opinions that you found in a source. You need to do this when using direct quotations (i.e. words copied exactly from the source) as well as summaries and paraphrases.

Unlike the list of references, which lists all the publication information about a source, you only need to include 3 pieces of information in your in-text citation: (1) the last name(s) of the author(s), (2) the year of publication, and (3) the page number that information appears on (if you are citing a specific fact, e.g. a statistic, or a quotation).

There are different ways to present this information, depending on how many authors there are and whether they are named directly in the sentence. See below for examples.

#### One Author

Poitras (2011) explores the history of the Maine–New Brunswick border and the effects of heightened security in the wake of 9/11.

As one writer notes, borders are “places where populations and countries collide: how they manage that collision says much about them” (Poitras, 2011, p. 22).

#### Two Authors

Warhol and Price (1997) use the plural term feminisms “to acknowledge the diversity of motivation, method, and experience among feminist academics” (p. x).

Even though there are different types of feminism, all feminists share certain basic beliefs, like the belief that women are oppressed (Warhol & Price, 1997).

#### Three to Five Authors

*First time you cite:* “Poverty has been linked to low self-esteem and higher rates of illiteracy among children in the US” (Hudson, Forrell, Sumach & Oller, 1998, p. 316).

*After:* “A higher percentage of children from low-income households suffer from malnutrition and neglect” (Hudson et al., 1998, p. 322).

#### Six Authors

Research from Soucoup et al. (1987) support this theory. (Et al. means “and the others.”)